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By MARK VEVERKA

IT'S THAT RARE OPPORTUNITY to save humanity and make a killing.

The mere possibility has Silicon Valley's venture capitalists tripping over each other to offer cash to start-ups focused on Clean Technology, a fuzzy business category that now encompasses just about anything that might help stave off global warming and aid the environment: solar and wind-generated energy sources, air and water pollution-control devices, and alternative fuels made from just about any non-hydrocarbon-based item all qualify. Even electric sports cars seem to fit the bill.

Venture capitalists plunked down better than \$1.5 billion in funding for clean tech in 2006, bringing the total to \$4.2 billion since 2000, according to the National Venture Capital Association. These strong inflows have helped launch 1,500 start-ups worldwide.

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Clean tech no doubt will suffer from some of the same ills as the Internet: Already, solar stocks are frothy (see Flying Very Close to the Sun, in Part II of this story), ethanol shares have soared only to plunge as corn prices rose, and some fuel-cell companies seem to have borrowed their business plans from long-departed Web enterprises. But the sector also appears to be a fertile source of profitable growth investments for the next decade or more. There's already a decent selection of stocks to buy in this area, with substantial upside.

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California's move provided an added measure of validation to the category, which increasingly is moving into the public markets. Thirty clean-tech outfits went public in 2006, raising about \$4.4 billion, following the 19 that generated roughly \$1.7 billion in 2005. The American Stock Exchange now has a **Cleantech Index** (CTIUS) and there's a PowerShares' WilderHill Clean Energy Portfolio exchange-traded fund (PBW), one of a number of vehicles devoted to the group. (*Barron's* parent, Dow Jones, announced last week that it was launching a new Clean Tech news service for investors.)